1. (a) Passage - I
   (1) Option b  (2) Option c  (3) Option b  (4) Option d  (5) Option a

   Passage -II
   (1) Option d  (2) Option d  (3) Option b  (4) Option b  (5) Option c

   (b) Passage-I

   Ministry's Decision Revoked  (Heading)
   (I) S. Korean steel maker Posco under attack
   (II) Prpsl for steel plant in Odisha reconsidered
   (III) Need to rethink the descn
      (a) Not based on solid grounds
      (b) FDI’s
      (c) Land aqstn from natives nt easy
      (d) Protests frm land holders
   (IV) No concrete result
      (a) 8 years past; standstill
      (b) Neither proponent nor govt. able to justify its moves
      (c) Leaves the matter open ended.

   Key Used:
   (1) S= south
   (2) Prpsl= proposal
   (3) Descn= decision
   (4) Aqstn= acquisition
   (5) Nt= not
   (6) Frm= from
   (7) Govt= government.
   (8) FDI= foreign direct investment

   Summary
   The clearance issued to South Korean steel maker Posco is under discussion for not being comprehensive and cumulative. The main issue in this regard is the protest from the local villagers of Odisha where the plant is proposed to be set up. There seems to be no strong reason as to why the villagers should give away their land, which is the main source of livelihood. Posco’s proposal of working on social commitments has also not been accepted in a positive stride.
(b) Passage –II

Playing of National anthem in movie halls (Heading)

(I) The Court’s ordr wdrawn

(II) Court mks it optional; cantn have a mandate on the issue

(III) Consequences

(a) Gvrnmnt intervenes; calls for a ministerial discussion

(b) Proposes a hold on the court’s judicial rule

(c) Suggest chngs in the Prevention of Insults and Natnl honour Act

(IV) Justice Chadrachud suggests, no end to ‘moral policing’

(V) Cnseqncs

(a) Violence amongst ppl.

(b) Harassment of pub.

(c) Disrespect in the scty.

Key Used:

(1) Ordr= order
(2) Wdrawn= withdrawn
(3) Mks= makes
(4) Cannt= cannot
(5) Gvrnmnt= government
(6) Chngs= changes
(7) Natnl= national
(8) Cnseqncs= consequences
(9) Amngst= amongst
(10) Ppl= people
(11) Scty= society

Summary

The Supreme Court’s unfortunate order of playing the national anthem in movie halls before every screening has gained a lot of criticism. As a result, the order has been revoked with Justice D. Y Chandrachud, one of the judges of the bench citing that patriotism need not be shown at every step in life. The court’s order had been received with a pinch of salt and had led to unpleasant happenings and disturbance among the public.

2. (a) Star Network: has multiple channels of network in communication. This network allows a group communication and is useful especially where teamwork is involved. The members communicate and exchange information with each other freely, and without hindrance or hesitation. The usefulness of all networks depends on the structure and size of the company, and the manner of communication between the employees.

(b) (i) a

(ii) d
(iii) All books will be given to the orphans by Elizabeth.
(iv) The master yelled at the servant to get lost and not show his face.

(c) Passage-I

One Tax for all: GST

Goods and Service Tax (GST) is a complete tax structure of an indirect form, levied on manufacturing and sale of goods and services. It aims to combine all taxes into one, thus reducing the burden of the consumer. GST unifies the market sector throughout the country with the aim to tax consumption and not production.

Passage-II

South Korea in deep trouble

South Korea having gained the status of a democracy is yet to settle issues like, corruption, political conflicts, lack of leadership and consensus and many more. The efforts made by the new leaders in the economic and social front have resulted in unexpected turns leading to more conflicts, distrust and erroneous policies. As a result, many loopholes have come into existence and hence made the civic organizations dominate the political institutions.

3. (a) Chain of Command: The communication pattern that follows the chain of command from the senior to the junior is called the chain network. Communication starts at the top, like from a CEO, and works its way down to the different levels of employees. It involves a lot of organizational hierarchy.

(b) (i) b
(ii) a
(iii) Delicious desserts are prepared by my aunt.
(iv) Elders always say that if you work hard, you will succeed.

(c) Letter-1

XYZ Company
Chennai
Date: 10th Jan, 2018

Manager, Finance
Oil India Ltd
Chennai
Dear Sir/Ma’am

Sub: Enquiry for prices for bulk orders

This is regarding the requirement of oil, for our well known chips brand, Aunty Chips. We would like to enquire the rates for bulk order of refined oil, produced by your company.

We are an established brand in the FMCG sector, hence we feel the association would be mutually beneficial.

Kindly send the pricing details, also stating the mode of delivery.

Looking forward to your response.

Thanks and Regards,
Manager, Supply Chain Division
XYZ company

**Letter-II**
Manager Operations and Admin
Net Solutions
Mumbai
13th feb, 2018
Administration Head
Food for you Solutions
Mumbai

Dear Sir/Madam

Sub: Complaint against food quality

This with reference to the food supplied to our cafeteria by your company’s kitchen. Unfortunately, for the past few weeks, we have observed a degradation in the quality of food items, especially rice, wheat flour and pulses.

A few of our employees complained of ill health after having consumed your food. I presume stale food is not being sent to us.

Kindly assure that the raw material you use is of high quality standards and is ISI approved.

I sincerely request you to look into this matter as it involves the health of people working for us, for which we are solely responsible.

Thanks and Regards,

Name
Manager, Ops and Admin
Net Solutions

4. (a) **Barriers in communication:**
   - Physical Barriers
   - Cultural Barriers
   - Language Barriers
   - Technology Barriers
   - Emotional Barriers

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Technology Barriers: Being a technology driven world, all communication is dependent on good and extensive use of technology. However, there might arise technical issues, like server crash, overload of information etc which lead to miscommunication or no communication at all.

Language Barriers: It's a cosmopolitan set up, where people of different nationalities move from their home to other countries for work. As a result, it is difficult to have a common language for communication. Hence, diversity gives rise to many languages and it acts as a barrier at times.

(b) (i)  
(ii)  May you be blessed by God with health and happiness.  
(iii)  The Minister announced that their party would introduce GST from the next day.

(c) Article Writing

Hints:
- Causes of health issues: a crisp list
- Office work
- Lifestyle
- Eating habits
- Growing economy
- Money splurge
- Effects: direct effects
- Diseases
- Physical health issues
- Strain on eyes
- Young deaths

Report Writing

Hints:
- Have a good heading
- Mention the time, date, venue
- Divide the report into three paragraphs:
- What/When/Where/ Who was invited
- Purpose of the event (learn about the cultural diversity)
- Describe the event in details (name of schools that participated, the dances and other cultural programmes performed, the food stalls, the game stalls)
- Enthusiasm in the student community
- Conclude with an optimistic view.

5. (a) Based on Communication channels, there are three kinds of categories:
- Verbal: Verbal communication involves the use of words and language in delivering the intended message
- Non Verbal: Nonverbal communication is the process of communicating by sending and receiving wordless messages. These messages can aid verbal communication, convey
thoughts and feelings contrary to the spoken words or express ideas and emotions on their own.

- Visual: Visual communication through visual aids such as signs, typography, drawing, graphic design, illustration, colour and other electronic resources usually reinforces written communication. Visuals like graphs, pie charts and other diagrammatic presentations convey clearly and concisely a great deal of information. They are an essential part of official presentations these days.

(b) (i) b
(ii) d
(iii) The BCCI congratulated the U 19 cricket team for its World Cup win.

(c) **Action Taken Report (ATR)**

As per the meeting held on 12th Jan, 2018 at the Southern Region branch office of CP finance Ltd, following actions have been reported:

- The client had complied to clear the pending dues by 10th Jan, 2018.
- The client has asked for more time. Reason mentioned: losses incurred in business.
- On the basis of being an old client, with no such bad record, order passed to provide more time for payment.

Undersigned

*Director, Sales & Marketing*

*Director, Business*

**Chronological Resume**

*Name*

*Address*

*Phone Number*

*Email*

**OBJECTIVE:** To be associated with an organisation that will offer to me tremendous opportunities for growth in career and provide a challenging environment that will utilise my accounting skills and abilities to the maximum.

**SUMMARY:**

- Have cleared IPCC, Group 1
- Have an years experience of working in an office
- Possess good management skills
- Can work under pressure situations
- Willingness to learn more is the driving factor.

**EXPERIENCE:**

2017 to present day Junior Manager

Name the company, address
EDUCATION:
Begin from recent education moving back to college and then lastly school.
2017: CA IPCC, Group 1
2016: B. com (h), Kirori Mal College, DU
2014: class XIlth, DAV Model School, Pitam Pura, New Delhi
2012: class Xth, DAV Model School, Pitam pura, New Delhi

SKILLS: Well versed with MS Office
         Working knowledge of Tally
         Completed compulsory 250 hrs of Computer Training as per ICAI curriculum schedule.
         Updated with all the latest computer applications and softwares.

PERSONAL DETAILS:
Date of Birth: 15 July, 1982
Marital Status: Unmarried
Languages Known: English, Hindi, French
Permanent Address: 822, SFS Flats, Pitam Pura New Delhi 110034

DECLARATION: I solemnly declare that all the above information is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.
Date: Place: (Name)